WILLAMETTE VALLEY BIRDING CHECKLIST

Over 420 species of birds have occurred in the Willamette Valley region. The following list of 250 species includes those most likely to be detected, along with a few more rare birds that are often sought by visitors. The following symbols are used to indicate the relative ease of detecting (seeing or hearing) these birds during a given season:

- Very rarely detected
- Rarely detected
- Occasionally detected
- Regularly détected
- Very regularly detected

These symbols are not intended to indicate relative abundance. Some birds such as owls may be difficult to detect even if fairly common. Others such as Osprey are conspicuous and hence easy to detect, even if they are present only in small numbers.

Species that breed in the region are indicated by an asterisk(*). Species that are not native to the region, but were introduced by humans either directly to the region or indirectly to other parts of North America, are indicated by (i). The following letter codes are used to indicate the most likely area to encounter bird species:

- C Most often seen along Columbia River
- F Most often seen at Fern Ridge
- N More often found in northern Willamette Valley
- S More often found in southern Willamette Valley
- a Agricultural fields, pastures
- b Brushland, brushy edges
- c. Coniferous forest
- d Deciduous or mixed deciduous-coniferous forest
- g Grassland, prairie & savanna
- m Mountains (Coast Range or Cascades)
- o Oak woodlands
- Ponds, lakes, rivers, treatment ponds
- r Riparian forest and edges
- u Urbanized areas, towns
- w Wetlands and marshes

More detailed information on breeding bird status is available in the Oregon Breeding Bird Atlas, published by Oregon Field Ornithologists, P.O. Box 10373, Eugene, OR 97440. Visit www.oregonbirds.org for additional references, for detailed information on the timing of migration for birds in the Willamette Valley, and for links to e-mail lists that give reports on locally rare birds.

V 1	7	Ų	LLLI DI	NDII
Sp Su	F	W	Species	Habitat
•	•	•	Greater White-fronted Goose	a,p,w
-	-	-	Emperor Goose	a,p,w
0	0	•	Snow Goose	a,p,w
-	-	0	Ross' Goose	a,p,w
			Canada Goose*	a,p,w
•			Cackling Goose	a,p,w
-	-	-	Brant	a,p,w
-	0	•	Trumpeter Swan	a,p,w
0	•		Tundra Swan	a,p,w
• •	•		Wood Duck*	p,d
• 0	•	•	Gadwall*	p,w
0	0	•	Eurasian Wigeon	a,p,w
•	•		American Wigeon	a,p,w
			Mallard*	p,w
• •	0		Blue-winged Teal*	p,w
• •	•	0	Cinnamon Teal*	p,w
• •			Northern Shoveler*	p,w
• •			Northern Pintail*	p,w
0			Green-winged Teal	p,w
• -	0	•	Canvasback	p,w
0 0	0	•	Redhead	p,w
• •			Ring-necked Duck	p,w
-	-	0	Tufted Duck	p,w
0	0	•	Greater Scaup	p,w,C
•	•		Lesser Scaup	p,w
• •	0		Harlequin Duck*	m
0	0		Surf Scoter	p
-	-		Long-tailed Duck	p
• •			Bufflehead	p,w
0	0	•	Common Goldeneye	p
0	0	•	Barrow's Goldeneye	p
• •	•		Hooded Merganser*	p,w
\bullet	•		Common Merganser*	p
0	0	0	Red-breasted Merganser	p
• 0	•		Ruddy Duck*	p,w
			Nests rarely at Fern Ridge.	
• •	•	•	Ring-necked Pheasant* (i)	a,b
• •	•	•	Ruffed Grouse*	m,d
• •	•	•	Sooty Grouse* Formerly considered to be coasta	M,C
			Blue Grouse.	i subspecies di
\bullet	•	•	Wild Turkey* (i) Flocks are common in rural resid	0,d
		_	Mountain Quail*	
• •	•	•	Brushy slopes, clearcuts	m,o
• •	•	•	California Quail* (i)	b.a.o
	_	_	Native to SW Oregon but introduc	
0	0	0	Red-throated Loon	p,C
-	-	-	Pacific Loon	p,C
0	0	0	Common Loon	p,C
$\bullet \bullet$	•	•	Pied-billed Grebe*	p,w
0	0	0	Horned Grebe	p,C
-	-	-	Red-necked Grebe	p,C

٥n	ç	_	w	Species	Habitat
•	ou •	0	0	Western Grebe*	p,w,F
0	0	_	_	Clark's Grebe*	p,w,r p,w,F
0	0			American White Pelican	p,w,F
•	0	•	•	Double-crested Cormorant	p, ,.
_	_	0		Mostly along major rivers	***
_	_	_	_	American Bittern*	W
•	0	•	Ξ	Great Blue Heron* Great Egret	a,p,w
	•	•	•	Green Heron*	a,p,w
•		0		Black-crowned Night-Heron	w,r w,r
_	_	_	-	Rare away from local roosts	•
_	_	_	•	Turkey Vulture*	a,g,r
•	•	•	0	Osprey*	p ~ C
•	-	•	:	White-tailed Kite* Bald Eagle*	g,S
_	•	_	Ξ	Northern Harrier*	a,p,w
•	•	•	_	Sharp-shinned Hawk*	a,w
•	0		•	Cooper's Hawk*	c d.o
0	0	0	0	Northern Goshawk	m.c
•	0	_	•	Red-shouldered Hawk*	r,S
Ī	-		•	Local in moist woodlands	1,0
0		0	_	Swainson's Hawk	a,g
				Red-tailed Hawk*	a,g,r
				"Harlan's" form occurs rarely in w	inter
			0	Ferruginous Hawk	a,g
0		0	•	Rough-legged Hawk	a,g
0	-	-	0	Golden Eagle*	g,m
_	_	_	_	Rare away from nesting area in Co American Kestrel*	-
0	_	0	-	Merlin	a,g
	-		•	Often around finch flocks.	a,0,u
-		-	0	Gyrfalcon	a,g
0		0	•	Around grazing waterfowl flocks. Peregrine Falcon	a,g,w
				Around waterfowl and shorebirds	
-		-	0	Prairie Falcon	a,g
•	•	0	0	Virginia Rail*	W
•	•	0	0	Sora*	W
•	•	•	•	American Coot*	p,w
				Sandhill Crane Sauvie Island	a,w,C
0		0	0	Black-bellied Plover	w,a
		0		American Golden-Plover	w,a
-	-	0	0	Pacific Golden-Plover	w,a
•	•	•	_	Semipalmated Plover	w,a
•	•	•		Killdeer*	a,w
0	0	_		Black-necked Stilt*	W
•	•	•	0	Greater Yellowlegs	w,p,a
•	•	•	-	Lesser Yellowlegs	w,p,a
•	0	:	_	Solitary Sandpiper	w,p
_	_	•	•	Spotted Sandpiper*	p,w
0	0	-	_	Whimbrel	W
	•	_	0	Western Sandpiper Least Sandpiper	w,p,a
•	•	•	•		w,p,a
U	•			Baird's Sandpiper Dry mud margins around wetland	w,p 's.

p.C

Eared Grebe

SpSu F \		•	Habitat	SpS	u F \	N	Species	Habitat	SpSu	ıF	W	Species	Habitat
0 • 0		Pectoral Sandpiper	w,p	•	• •	•	Red-breasted Sapsucker*	r,d,c		•	•	Marsh Wren*	W
• • •		Dunlin	w,p,a				Downy Woodpecker*	r,d,b	• 0	0	•	American Dipper*	m
0 0		Stilt Sandpiper	w,p	•	• •	•	Hairy Woodpecker*	m,c				Fast-flowing streams and rivers.	
0			w,p				Northern Flicker*	d,c,r,o,u	• •	•	lacktriangle	Golden-crowned Kinglet*	C
0 0		<u>.</u>	w,p				Red-shafted form resident; Yellov		• •	•	lacktriangle	Ruby-crowned Kinglet	d,r,b
			w,p,a				intergrades occur in winter.		• •	•	lacktriangle	Western Bluebird*	o,m
0 • (•	• •	•	Pileated Woodpecker*	c,d,r	0	0	0	Mountain Bluebird	g,m
		•	w,a				Large-diameter snags.		0 0	0		Townsend's Solitaire*	m
•			w,S	•	• 0		Olive-sided Flycatcher*	m,c				Nests sparsely in forest openings	
• 0 0		·	p	_	_		Perches in scattered tall trees about			•		Swainson's Thrush*	d,r,c
0		•	p	•	•		Western Wood-Pewee*	o,r,d	• •			Hermit Thrush*	m,c,r
0 •			a,p	•	• 0		Willow Flycatcher*	r,m	•			Nests in higher mountains; winte	rs in vallev
0 • (Ring-billed Gull	a,p				Willow thickets, regenerating clear	arcuts.				American Robin*	a,g,r,u
0 • (California Gull	a,p	•	• 0		Hammond's Flycatcher*	m,c		•	=	Varied Thrush*	c,d
• (a,p				Uses high perches in mature fore		' '	-	•	Some move from mountains into	
		• .	a,p	0 (0 -		Dusky Flycatcher	r,0				Wrentit*	b
		,	a,p,C		0		Pacific-slope Flycatcher*	d,r,c					
				•	• •	•	Black Phoebe*	o,r,S				European Starling* (i)	u,a
• •			a,p				Near water in riparian edges.		•	•	•	American Pipit	a,p,m
			a,p	0	0	0	Say's Phoebe	a,g				Fields and mudflats in winter; Co in migration.	аы пануе реакѕ
• 0			p,C,F	0 (0		Ash-throated Flycatcher	0				Cedar Waxwing*	r
0		Common Tern	p	0 (•		Western Kingbird*	g,o,S			0	9	l rd
0		Forster's Tern	p,w	_ (D		Eastern Kingbird*	g,C			0	Orange-crowned Warbler*	r,d
•		Black Tern*	w,F				Has nested at Sandy River Delta.	y,o	• •	0	-	Nashville Warbler*	0,S
0		Marbled Murrelet*	m,c	0	0		Loggerhead Shrike	g	•	•	_	Yellow Warbler*	r
		Threatened; nests in old-growth fo		0	0		Northern Shrike		••	•	lacktriangle	Yellow-rumped Warbler*	c,d,r,a
		Coast Range.		•	• 0	•	Cassin's Vireo*	a,g,b				Audubon's form nests sparsely in along with Myrtle in winter.	Coast range; comm
		Rock Pigeon* (i)	u,a	•	• 0			r,d					a d
• •		Band-tailed Pigeon*	d,c	• (• •		Hutton's Vireo*	o,r	••	•	-	Black-throated Gray Warbler*	
0 0	0		u	•	• •		Warbling Vireo*	d,r	• •	•	•	Townsend's Warbler	m,c
		Recently established in region.		0 (0 0		Red-eyed Vireo*	d,r	• •	•	-	Hermit Warbler*	m,c
•	•	Mourning Dove*	a,r				Riparian gallery forest with tall co	ttonwoods.	• •	•		MacGillivray's Warbler*	m,c,d
		. •	a,g	• (0 0	•	Gray Jay*	m,c		_		Forests with dense understory, re	
0 0			r,d,c,o				Steller's Jay*	c,d		•	0	Common Yellowthroat*	b,w,a
			a,d,o				Western Scrub-Jay*	o,d	• •	•		Wilson's Warbler*	m,c,d,r
• 0				_	_	0	Clark's Nutcracker	m,c				Forests with dense understory.	
			m,c				American Crow*	a,u	• •	0		Yellow-breasted Chat*	b,r
			g,a				Common Raven*	m,c,a	• •	lacktriangle	-	Western Tanager*	c,d
'			m,c	0 (•	Horned Lark*	g	• •			Spotted Towhee*	r,b
		Threatened; nests in old-growth fo					Streaked Horned Lark is imperiled	y d endemic		•	0	Chipping Sparrow*	0.S
0 -			d,c,r				subspecies; other subspecies occ	cur in winter.				Winters rarely in old filbert orcha	
'			m,c	0 (• 0		Purple Martin*	p,m,C,F	_	_	0	Clay-colored Sparrow*	r,a,b
			r,w				Local near open water where nest		0 0			Brewer's Sparrow	g
0 0	•	Short-eared Owl*	w,a				rare around clearcuts.			0	0	Vesper Sparrow*	o,g,S
		Rare local breeder.				0	Tree Swallow*	c,d					o,g,o found in onen savani
0 0	•	Northern Saw-whet Owl*	С	•			Violet-green Swallow*	d,r,u				Oregon subspecies is declining; and weedy Christmas tree farms.	cana m open caram
• 0		Common Nighthawk*	m,p	•	• 0		Northern Rough-winged Swa	llow* o	0		0	Lark Sparrow	g,a
		Declining species; nests in open h	nabitats in				Nests in stream and river banks.		•			Savannah Sparrow*	a,g
		mountains and on gravel bars alor	ng river.	•	•		Cliff Swallow*	a	0 0	_		Grasshopper Sparrow*	g,S
0 0			m				Open areas near bridges, barns.					Breeds locally near Brownsville, i	ern Ridae
		Waterfalls.		• 1		0	Barn Swallow*	a,u				and Finley NWR	om mago,
• •			C,U				Black-capped Chickadee*	d,o,r	•	•	•	Fox Sparrow	b
		Nests and roosts in hollow snags a	,				Chestnut-backed Chickadee*					Sooty form is common in winter;	other forms are rare.
-		Black-chinned Hummingbird	m,S				Bushtit*	o,r,b				Song Sparrow*	r,b
0 •			U,0						•	•		Lincoln's Sparrow	w,b
		Parks, gardens.		-	(Red-breasted Nuthatch*	С	0	0		Swamp Sparrow	W
0			m,S	•	• •	•	White-breasted Nuthatch*	0	0	0		White-throated Sparrow	
		Regular but sparse spring migrant	through	•	• •	•	Brown Creeper*	c,d	~	J			r,b
		E side of valley.		0 (0		Rock Wren	m	-	-		Harris's Sparrow	b
•		S S	r,d,c,u				May nest rarely on rock outcrops	and clearcuts.				White-crowned Sparrow*	g,a,b,r
		Belted Kingfisher*	p	•			Bewick's Wren*	r,b	•	lacktriangle		Golden-crowned Sparrow	r,b
0 0	0	Lewis's Woodpecker	0	• (•		House Wren*	0,r				Dark-eyed Junco*	c,d,o,b
• •			0				Winter Wren*	c,d	0	0		Lapland Longspur	g,a
		Local in stable colonies.		_	- '	_	Pacific subspecies.	-,-	1	_		Snow Bunting	m n a

m,g,a

o o Snow Bunting

Pacific subspecies.

Sp Su F	W	Species	Habitat
\bullet \bullet \circ		Black-headed Grosbeak*	r,d,o
• • 0		Lazuli Bunting*	0,S
$\bullet \bullet \bullet$	lacktriangle	Red-winged Blackbird*	w,a
• • •	•	Western Meadowlark*	g,a
• 0 0	0	Yellow-headed Blackbird*	W
$\bullet \bullet \bullet$	lacktriangle	Brewer's Blackbird*	a,g,u
$\bullet \bullet \cdot$	0	Brown-headed Cowbird*	r,a
• • 0		Bullock's Oriole*	d,r
- 0	0	Gray-crowned Rosy-Finch Hepburn's form occurs on Coast in winter.	m <i>Range peaks</i>
• • •	•	Purple Finch*	r,d,c
•••	lacktriangle	House Finch*	r,u
• • •	•	Red Crossbill* Several types occur, separated by	c calls.
• • •	•	Pine Siskin* Flocks visit lowland feeders in fai	m,c,d ^{II.}
•••	•	Lesser Goldfinch*	0,S
•••	lacktriangle	American Goldfinch*	b,a,o,u
• • •	•	Evening Grosbeak* Flocks to big-leaf maples in sprir	m,c,d ng.
•••	lacktriangle	House Sparrow* (i)	u,a



Hammond's Flycatcher
PHOTO BY:
STEPHEN PARSONS



The Important Bird Area (IBA) Program is a joint effort between the National Audubon Society and BirdLife International to identify a network of sites that provide critical habitat for birds. The IBA program recognizes that habitat loss and fragmentation are the most serious threats facing populations of birds around the world. Through partnerships, Audubon and BirdLife International identify places that are critical to birds during parts of their life cycle (breeding, wintering, feeding, and migrating). Through the designation of sites as IBAs, they hope to minimize the effects that loss and degradation of habitat can have on bird bird populations. An IBA may be just a few acres or thousands of acres, on public or private land, and protected or unprotected. The Audubon Society of Portland's IBA program identifies places in Oregon that are outstanding in their importance for birds, and encourages the continued health of bird habitat through the efforts of volunteers who raise awareness and carry out conservation and monitoring. There are more than 80 IBAs in Oregon, including 11 in the Willamette Valley. When you see the bird icon below a site description (), that tells you that the site is an Oregon IBA.



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www.willamalane.org

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